

〔学習プリント5〕

練習7 次の整式 A と B について、 $A+B$ と $A-B$ を計算せよ。

(1) $A=2x^2+3x-1$, $B=4x^2-5x-6$

$[A+B]$

$$\begin{aligned} & (2x^2+3x-1)+(4x^2-5x-6) \\ & =\underline{2x^2+3x-1+4x^2-5x-6} \\ & =\underline{6x^2-2x-7} \end{aligned}$$

$[A-B]$

$$\begin{aligned} & (2x^2+3x-1)-(4x^2-5x-6) \\ & =\underline{2x^2+3x-1-4x^2+5x+6} \\ & =\underline{-2x^2+8x+5} \end{aligned}$$

(2) $A=4x^3-3x^2-2x+5$, $B=2x^3-3x^2+7$

$[A+B]$

$$\begin{aligned} & (4x^3-3x^2-2x+5)+(2x^3-3x^2+7) \\ & =\underline{4x^3-3x^2-2x+5+2x^3-3x^2+7} \\ & =\underline{6x^3-6x^2-2x+12} \end{aligned}$$

$[A-B]$

$$\begin{aligned} & (4x^3-3x^2-2x+5)-(2x^3-3x^2+7) \\ & =\underline{4x^3-3x^2-2x+5-2x^3+3x^2-7} \\ & =\underline{2x^3-2x-2} \end{aligned}$$

練習8 $A=x^2+4x-3$, $B=2x^2-x+4$ とする。次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $A+2B$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x^2+4x-3)+2(2x^2-x+4) \\ & =\underline{x^2+4x-3+4x^2-2x+8} \\ & =\underline{5x^2+2x+5} \end{aligned}$$

(2) $2A-3B$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2(x^2+4x-3)-3(2x^2-x+4) \\ & =\underline{2x^2+8x-6-6x^2+3x-12} \\ & =\underline{-4x^2+11x-18} \end{aligned}$$

演習 $A=x-y+2z$, $B=2x-y+z$, $C=x+2y-z$ とする。 $3(A+B)-2(A+2C)$ を計算せよ。

$$\begin{aligned} & 3(A+B)-2(A+2C) \\ & =3A+3B-2A-4C \\ & =A+3B-4C \\ & =(x-y+2z)+3(2x-y+z)-4(x+2y-z) \\ & =\underline{x-y+2z+6x-3y+3z-4x-8y+4z} \\ & =\underline{3x-12y+9z} \end{aligned}$$

〔学習プリント6〕

練習9 次の式を計算せよ。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & 2a^3 \times 4a^2 & (2) \quad & a^2 \times (-3a) \\ & =2 \times 4 \times a^3 \times a^2 & & =-3 \times a^{2+1} \\ & =8 \times a^{3+2} & & =\underline{-3a^3} \\ & =\underline{8a^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & 4ab^2 \times b^4 & (4) \quad & 3x^2y \times (-2x^3y^2) \\ & =4 \times a \times b^{2+4} & & =3 \times (-2) \times x^{2+3} \times y^{1+2} \\ & =\underline{4ab^6} & & =\underline{-6x^5y^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad & (-a^2b^3)^2 & (6) \quad & (-3x^2y)^3 \\ & =(-1)^2 \times (a^2)^2 \times (b^3)^2 & & =(-3)^3 \times (x^2)^3 \times y^3 \\ & =1 \times a^{2 \times 2} \times b^{3 \times 2} & & =(-27) \times x^{2 \times 3} \times y^3 \\ & =\underline{a^4b^6} & & =\underline{-27x^6y^3} \end{aligned}$$

演習 次の式を計算せよ。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & a \times a^4 & (2) \quad & 2x \times 3x^2 \\ & =a^{1+5} & & =2 \times 3 \times x \times x^2 \\ & =\underline{a^6} & & =6 \times x^{1+2} \\ & & & =\underline{6x^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & 3y^2 \times (-5y^2) & (4) \quad & (a^2)^4 \\ & =3 \times (-5) \times y^2 \times y^2 & & =a^{2 \times 4} \\ & =-15 \times y^{2+2} & & =\underline{a^8} \\ & =\underline{-15y^4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad & (2b^3)^2 & (6) \quad & x^2 \times (-4y^3)^2 \\ & =2^2 \times (b^3)^2 & & =x^2 \times (-4)^2 \times (y^3)^2 \\ & =4 \times b^{3 \times 2} & & =16 \times x^2 \times y^{3 \times 2} \\ & =\underline{4b^6} & & =\underline{16x^2y^6} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (7) \quad & (a^2b)^3 & (8) \quad & (-3xy^3)^2 \\ & =(a^2)^3 \times b^3 & & =(-3)^2 \times x^2 \times (y^3)^2 \\ & =\underline{a^6b^3} & & =9 \times x^2 \times y^{3 \times 2} =\underline{9x^2y^6} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (9) \quad & 2x^3y^2 \times 4xy^2 & (10) \quad & (-5ab)^2 \times a^3b \\ & =2 \times 4 \times x^3 \times x \times y^2 \times y^2 & & =(-5)^2 \times a^2 \times b^2 \times a^3b \\ & =8 \times x^{3+1} \times y^{2+2} & & =25 \times a^2 \times a^3 \times b^2 \times b \\ & =\underline{8x^4y^4} & & =25 \times a^{2+3} \times b^{2+1} \\ & & & =\underline{25a^5b^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (11) \quad & a^2b^3 \times (-3ab)^3 & (12) \quad & (-2ab^3)^3 \times (-2a^2b)^4 \\ & =a^2b^3 \times (-3)^3 \times a^3 \times b^3 & & =(-2)^3 \times a^3 \times (b^3)^3 \\ & =-27 \times a^2 \times a^3 \times b^3 \times b^3 & & \times (-2)^4 \times (a^2)^4 \times b^4 \\ & =-27 \times a^{2+3} \times b^{3+3} & & =(-8) \times 16 \times a^3 \times a^8 \\ & =\underline{-27a^5b^6} & & \times b^9 \times b^4 \\ & & & =-128 \times a^{3+8} \times b^{9+4} \\ & & & =\underline{-128a^{11}b^{13}} \end{aligned}$$